

Ford Reports Third-Quarter 2026 Financial Results

- Third-quarter revenue of \$49.5 billion; net income of \$2 billion; adjusted EBIT of \$2.7 billion
- Operating cash flow of \$5.4 billion; adjusted free cash flow of \$4.7 billion
- Company declares fourth-quarter regular dividend of 15 cents per share, payable on Dec. 1 to shareholders of record on Nov. 10
- Company raises low end of full-year adjusted EBIT guidance to between \$10.5 billion and \$11 billion (from \$10 billion to \$11 billion); adjusted free cash flow guidance remains \$6 billion to \$7 billion

DEARBORN, Mich., Oct. 28, 2026 – Ford Motor Company (NYSE: F) today announced its third-quarter 2026 financial results.

“Ford delivered a strong quarter as we’re entering a defining phase of the company’s transformation with the launch of our Universal Electric Vehicle platform, Ford Energy, an all-new F-150 and a new lineup of vehicles around the world over the next few years,” said Jim Farley, Ford president and CEO. “In addition, our cost actions and record growth in software services and parts demonstrate how we’re growing beyond the vehicle sale and moving us toward an 8% adjusted EBIT margin by 2029.”

Added Ford CFO Sherry House: “We are on track to deliver our full-year adjusted EBIT expectations, which include achieving our warranty and material cost reduction objectives and improving year-over-year profitability in Ford Model e. As we close the year and look ahead to 2027, we are intensely focused on driving efficiencies throughout our business – enabling us to better perform in the face of rising inflationary costs – and improving capital efficiency through smarter investments, higher utilization of existing assets and strategic partnerships.”

Total Company Highlights

	Third Quarter			First Nine Months		
	2025	2026	Change	2025	2026	Change
Wholesale Units (000)	1,156	1,049	(9)%	3,312	3,023	(9)%

GAAP Financial Measures

Cash Flows from Op. Activities (\$B)	\$ 7.4	\$ 5.4	\$ (2.0)	\$ 17.4	\$ 11.1	\$ (6.3)
Revenue (\$B)	50.5	49.5	(2)%	141.4	141.1	—%
Net Income / (Loss) (\$B)	2.4	2.0	(0.4)	2.9	3.3	0.4
Net Income / (Loss) Margin (%)	4.8 %	4.1 %	(0.7) pts	2.0 %	2.3 %	0.3 pts
EPS (Diluted)	\$ 0.60	\$ 0.50	\$ (0.10)	\$ 0.72	\$ 0.80	\$ 0.08

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Company Adj. Free Cash Flow (\$B)	\$ 4.3	\$ 4.7	\$ 0.4	\$ 5.7	\$ 4.9	\$ (0.8)
Company Adj. EBIT (\$B)	2.6	2.7	0.1	5.7	8.6	2.9
Company Adj. EBIT Margin (%)	5.1 %	5.4 %	0.3 pts	4.1 %	6.1 %	2.1 pts
Adjusted EPS (Diluted)	\$ 0.45	\$ 0.49	\$ 0.04	\$ 0.96	\$ 1.57	\$ 0.61
Adjusted ROIC (Trailing Four Quarters)	10.1 %	13.3 %	3.2 pts			

The company posted **third-quarter revenue** of \$49.5 billion. **Net income** for the quarter was \$2 billion; **adjusted earnings before interest and taxes** was \$2.7 billion.

Operating cash flow was \$5.4 billion at the end of the quarter. **Adjusted free cash flow** was \$4.7 billion. At the end of the quarter, Ford had \$25.3 billion in **cash** and \$46.4 billion in **liquidity**. The company also declared a **fourth-quarter regular dividend** of 15 cents per share, payable on Dec. 1 to shareholders of record on Nov. 10.

Business Segment Highlights

	Third Quarter			First Nine Months		
	2025	2026	Change	2025	2026	Change
<u>Ford Blue Segment</u>						
Wholesales (000)	733	657	(10)%	2,016	1,880	(7)%
Revenue (\$B)	\$ 28.0	\$ 27.1	(3)%	\$ 74.8	\$ 77.0	3 %
EBIT (\$M)	1,540	1,392	\$ (148)	2,297	4,469	\$ 2,172
EBIT Margin (%)	5.5 %	5.1 %	(0.4) pts	3.1 %	5.8 %	2.7 pts
<u>Ford Model e Segment</u>						
Wholesales (000)	50	34	(31)%	141	97	(31)%
Revenue (\$B)	\$ 1.8	\$ 1.2	(31)%	\$ 5.4	\$ 3.5	(35)%
EBIT (\$M)	(1,410)	(1,058)	\$ 352	(3,588)	(2,754)	\$ 834
EBIT Margin (%)	(79.1)%	(86.5)%	(7.4) pts	(66.7)%	(79.1)%	(12.4) pts
<u>Ford Pro Segment</u>						
Wholesales (000)	373	358	(4)%	1,154	1,046	(9)%
Revenue (\$B)	\$ 17.4	\$ 17.8	2 %	\$ 51.4	\$ 50.3	(2)%
EBIT (\$M)	1,985	1,665	\$ (320)	5,612	5,068	\$ (544)
EBIT Margin (%)	11.4 %	9.4 %	(2.1) pts	10.9 %	10.1 %	(0.8) pts

Ford Blue reported \$1.4 billion in EBIT, down 10%, primarily reflecting lower volume due to product discontinuations, the impact of the Middle East conflict within the region and higher commodity costs, partially offset by favorable mix.

Ford Model e reported an EBIT loss of \$1.1 billion, an improvement of 25% year over year, as the segment continues to optimize first-generation vehicles for profitability while investing in affordable, highly scalable electric vehicles built on the new UEV platform and ramping Ford Energy.

Ford Pro generated \$1.7 billion in EBIT, down 16%, reflecting higher commodities and temporary launch costs associated with Super Duty production beginning at the Oakville Assembly Complex. These headwinds were partially offset by lower tariffs and favorable product mix.

Ford Credit reported earnings before taxes of \$803 million, up 27% compared to a year ago. The results reflect favorable mark-to-market on derivatives, healthy financing margins and a supportive used vehicle pricing environment.

Full-Year 2026 Outlook

Reflecting confidence in its full-year trajectory and planned investment cadence, Ford now expects full-year adjusted EBIT between \$10.5 billion and \$11 billion. Adjusted free cash flow and capital expenditures expectations remain at \$6 billion to \$7 billion and \$9.5 billion to \$10.5 billion, respectively.

By segment, the company now expects Ford Blue EBIT of about \$5.5 billion; Ford Pro EBIT of about \$7 billion; Ford Model e losses of about \$4 billion; and Ford Credit EBT of about \$2.8 billion.

Company guidance does not include potential impacts of a significant escalation of the conflict in the Middle East or a material downturn in the U.S. economy, either or both of which could each have a substantial impact on industry demand.

Company guidance assumes a U.S. SAAR of 16.5 million units; commodity headwinds approaching \$2.5 billion year-over-year; U.S. industry pricing about 100 basis points higher year-over-year; and \$1 billion in material and warranty cost reductions, excluding tariffs and Novelis.

Conference Call Details

At 5:00 p.m. ET today, Ford and Ford Credit management will hold a conference call to discuss these financial results. For the webcast, [click here](#). It will be available for replay for approximately one week following the call at the same link.

Analysts will be able to ask questions on the call. [Registration](#) beforehand is strongly recommended to expedite access to the call.

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About Ford Motor Company

Ford Motor Company (NYSE: F) is a global company based in Dearborn, Michigan, committed to helping build a better world, where every person is free to move and pursue their dreams. The company's Ford+ plan for growth and value creation combines existing strengths, new capabilities, and always-on relationships with customers to enrich experiences for customers and deepen their loyalty. Ford develops and delivers innovative, must-have Ford trucks, sport utility vehicles, commercial vans and cars and Lincoln luxury vehicles, along with connected services, including BlueCruise (ADAS) and security. The company offers freedom of choice through three customer-centered business segments: Ford Blue, engineering iconic gas-powered and hybrid vehicles; Ford Model e, inventing breakthrough electric vehicles ("EVs") along with embedded software that defines always-on digital experiences for all customers; and Ford Pro, helping commercial customers transform and expand their businesses with vehicles and services tailored to their needs. Additionally, the company provides financial services through Ford Motor Credit Company. Ford employs about 170,000 people worldwide. More information about the company and its products and services is available at corporate.ford.com.

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The following applies to the information throughout this release:

- See tables later in this release for the nature and amount of special items and reconciliations of the non-GAAP financial measures designated as "adjusted" to the most comparable financial measures calculated in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP").
- Wholesale unit and production volumes include Ford and Lincoln brand vehicles produced and sold by Ford or our unconsolidated affiliates and Jiangling Motors Corporation ("JMC") brand vehicles produced and sold in China by our unconsolidated affiliate. Revenue does not include vehicles produced and sold by our unconsolidated affiliates. Wholesales and revenue exclude transactions between the Ford Blue, Ford Model e and Ford Pro business segments.
- Reported "cash" includes cash, cash equivalents, marketable securities and restricted cash (including cash held for sale), excluding Ford Credit's cash, cash equivalents, marketable securities and restricted cash.

Cautionary Note on Forward-Looking Statements

Statements included or incorporated by reference herein may constitute “forward-looking statements” within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements are based on expectations, forecasts, and assumptions by our management and involve a number of risks, uncertainties, and other factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those stated, including, without limitation:

- Ford’s long-term success depends on delivering the Ford+ plan, including improving cost competitiveness;
- Ford’s products have been and could continue to be affected by defects that result in recall campaigns, increased warranty costs, or delays in new model launches, and the time it takes to improve the quality of our products and services and reduce the costs associated therewith could continue to have an adverse effect on our business;
- Ford is highly dependent on its suppliers to deliver components in accordance with Ford’s production schedule and specifications, and a shortage of or inability to timely acquire key components or raw materials has previously disrupted and may, in the future, disrupt Ford’s operations;
- Ford’s production, as well as Ford’s suppliers’ production, and/or the ability to deliver products to consumers could be disrupted by labor issues, public health issues, natural or man-made disasters, adverse effects of climate change, financial distress, production difficulties, capacity limitations, or other factors;
- Ford may not realize the anticipated benefits of existing or pending strategic alliances, joint ventures, acquisitions, divestitures, commercial relationships, or business strategies or the benefits may take longer than expected to materialize;
- Ford may not realize the anticipated benefits of restructuring actions and such actions may cause Ford to incur significant charges, disrupt our operations, or harm our reputation;
- Failure to develop and deploy secure digital services that appeal to customers, retain existing subscribers, and grow our subscription rates could have a negative impact on Ford’s business;
- Ford’s ability to maintain a competitive cost structure could be affected by labor or other constraints;
- Ford’s ability to attract, develop, grow, support, and reward talent is critical to its success and competitiveness;
- Operational information systems, security systems, products, and services could be affected by cybersecurity incidents, ransomware attacks, and other disruptions and impact Ford, Ford Credit, their suppliers, and dealers;
- To facilitate access to the raw materials and other components necessary for the manufacture of electrified products, Ford has entered into and may, in the future, enter into multi-year commitments to raw material and other suppliers that subject Ford to risks associated with lower future demand for such items as well as costs that fluctuate and are difficult to accurately forecast;
- With a global footprint and supply chain, Ford’s results and operations have been and could continue to be adversely affected by economic or geopolitical developments, including protectionist trade policies such as tariffs, or other events;
- Ford’s new and existing products and digital, software, and physical services are subject to market acceptance and face significant competition from existing and new entrants in the automotive and digital and software services industries, and Ford’s reputation may be harmed based on positions it takes or if it is unable to achieve the initiatives it has announced;
- Ford may face increased price competition for its products and services, including pricing pressure resulting from industry excess capacity, currency fluctuations, competitive actions, legal and policy changes, or economic or other factors, particularly for electrified vehicles;
- Inflationary pressure and fluctuations in commodity and energy prices, foreign currency exchange rates, interest rates, and market value of Ford or Ford Credit’s investments, including marketable securities, can have a significant effect on results;
- Ford’s results are dependent on sales of larger, more profitable vehicles, particularly in the United States;
- Industry sales volume can be volatile and could decline if there is a financial crisis, recession, public health emergency, or significant geopolitical event;

- The impact of government incentives on Ford's business has been and could continue to be significant, and Ford's receipt of government incentives could be subject to reduction, termination, or clawback;
- Ford and Ford Credit's access to debt, securitization, or derivative markets around the world at competitive rates or in sufficient amounts could be affected by credit rating downgrades, market volatility, market disruption, regulatory requirements, asset portfolios, or other factors;
- Ford Credit could experience higher-than-expected credit losses, lower-than-anticipated residual values, or higher-than-expected return volumes for leased vehicles;
- Economic and demographic experience for pension and OPEB plans (e.g., discount rates or investment returns) could be worse than Ford has assumed;
- Pension and other postretirement liabilities could adversely affect Ford's liquidity and financial condition;
- Ford and Ford Credit have experienced and could continue to experience unusual or significant litigation, governmental investigations, or adverse publicity arising out of alleged defects in products, services, perceived environmental impacts, or otherwise;
- Ford may need to substantially modify its product plans and facilities to respond to shifting consumer sentiment and competitive dynamics as a result of policy changes affecting, or otherwise to comply with safety, emissions, fuel economy, autonomous driving technology, environmental, and other regulations;
- Ford and Ford Credit could be affected by the continued development of more stringent privacy, data use, data protection, data access, and artificial intelligence laws and regulations as well as consumers' heightened expectations to safeguard their personal information; and
- Ford Credit could be subject to new or increased credit regulations, consumer protection regulations, or other regulations.

We cannot be certain that any expectation, forecast, or assumption made in preparing forward-looking statements will prove accurate, or that any projection will be realized. It is to be expected that there may be differences between projected and actual results. Our forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of their initial issuance, and we do not undertake, and expressly disclaim to the extent permitted by law, any obligation to update or revise publicly any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise. For additional discussion, see "Item 1A. Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2025, as updated by our subsequent Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q and Current Reports on Form 8-K.

FORD MOTOR COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENTS
(in millions, except per share amounts)

	For the periods ended September 30,			
	2025	2026	2025	2026
	Third Quarter		First Nine Months	
	(unaudited)			
Revenues				
Company excluding Ford Credit	\$ 47,185	\$ 46,082	\$ 131,550	\$ 130,792
Ford Credit	3,349	3,444	9,827	10,283
Total revenues	50,534	49,526	141,377	141,075
Costs and expenses				
Cost of sales	43,411	42,148	122,844	119,675
Selling, administrative, and other expenses	2,740	3,079	7,877	8,570
Ford Credit interest, operating, and other expenses	2,825	2,845	8,268	8,409
Total costs and expenses	48,976	48,072	138,989	136,654
Operating income/(loss)	1,558	1,454	2,388	4,421
Interest expense on Company debt excluding Ford Credit	321	385	906	1,092
Other income/(loss), net	560	922	1,633	2,144
Equity in net income/(loss) of affiliated companies	21	155	(135)	(2,448)
Income/(Loss) before income taxes	1,818	2,146	2,980	3,025
Provision for/(Benefit from) income taxes	(630)	97	88	(253)
Net income/(loss)	2,448	2,049	2,892	3,278
Less: Income/(Loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests	1	—	10	8
Net income/(loss) attributable to Ford Motor Company	\$ 2,447	\$ 2,049	\$ 2,882	\$ 3,270
EARNINGS/(LOSS) PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO FORD MOTOR COMPANY COMMON AND CLASS B STOCK				
Basic income/(loss)	\$ 0.61	\$ 0.51	\$ 0.72	\$ 0.82
Diluted income/(loss)	0.60	0.50	0.72	0.80
Weighted-average shares used in computation of earnings/(loss) per share				
Basic shares	3,983	3,990	3,977	3,989
Diluted shares	4,048	4,076	4,026	4,071

FORD MOTOR COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(in millions)

	December 31, 2025	September 30, 2026
	(unaudited)	
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 23,356	\$ 22,275
Marketable securities	15,131	11,832
Ford Credit finance receivables, net of allowance for credit losses of \$261 and \$286	49,130	46,163
Trade and other receivables, less allowances of \$108 and \$111	15,398	19,456
Inventories	15,285	16,232
Other assets	5,187	5,319
Total current assets	123,487	121,277
Ford Credit finance receivables, net of allowance for credit losses of \$650 and \$698	61,449	59,702
Net investment in operating leases	28,540	29,520
Net property	37,288	41,546
Equity in net assets of affiliated companies	2,753	2,888
Deferred income taxes	21,953	23,134
Other assets	13,690	14,417
Total assets	<u>\$ 289,160</u>	<u>\$ 292,484</u>
LIABILITIES		
Payables	\$ 25,809	\$ 27,997
Other liabilities and deferred revenue	31,779	30,657
Debt payable within one year		
Company excluding Ford Credit	5,550	4,154
Ford Credit	51,752	49,159
Total current liabilities	114,890	111,967
Other liabilities and deferred revenue	30,902	32,044
Long-term debt		
Company excluding Ford Credit	16,369	19,535
Ford Credit	89,665	90,234
Deferred income taxes	1,354	1,744
Total liabilities	253,180	255,524
EQUITY		
Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share (4,159 million shares issued of 6 billion authorized)	41	42
Class B Stock, par value \$0.01 per share (71 million shares issued of 530 million authorized)	1	1
Capital in excess of par value of stock	23,922	24,088
Retained earnings	22,508	23,946
Accumulated other comprehensive income/(loss)	(7,710)	(8,115)
Treasury stock	(2,810)	(3,039)
Total equity attributable to Ford Motor Company	35,952	36,923
Equity attributable to noncontrolling interests	28	37
Total equity	35,980	36,960
Total liabilities and equity	<u>\$ 289,160</u>	<u>\$ 292,484</u>

FORD MOTOR COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(in millions)

	For the periods ended September 30,	
	2025	2026
	First Nine Months	
	(unaudited)	
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net income/(loss)	\$ 2,892	\$ 3,278
Depreciation and tooling amortization	5,722	5,737
Other amortization	(1,382)	(1,294)
Disposition of investment in BOSK non-cash charges	—	2,930
Provision for credit and insurance losses	477	542
Pension and other postretirement employee benefits (“OPEB”) expense/(income)	277	(287)
Equity method investment (earnings)/losses and impairments in excess of dividends received	312	(206)
Foreign currency adjustments	(2)	(175)
Net realized and unrealized (gains)/losses on cash equivalents, marketable securities, and other investments	(63)	19
Stock compensation	409	324
Provision for/(Benefit from) deferred income taxes	(521)	(825)
Decrease/(Increase) in finance receivables (wholesale and other)	2,605	(977)
Decrease/(Increase) in accounts receivable and other assets	(3,677)	(1,165)
Decrease/(Increase) in inventory	(705)	(1,049)
Increase/(Decrease) in accounts payable and accrued and other liabilities	10,631	3,921
Other	423	315
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities	17,398	11,088
Cash flows from investing activities		
Capital spending	(6,031)	(7,043)
Acquisitions of finance receivables and operating leases	(40,033)	(38,728)
Collections of finance receivables and operating leases	34,307	34,978
Purchases of marketable securities and other investments	(7,205)	(4,246)
Sales and maturities of marketable securities and other investments	7,506	7,286
Settlements of derivatives	(341)	(4)
Capital contributions to equity method investments	(442)	(35)
Returns of capital from equity method investments	1,701	1
Other	150	(138)
Net cash provided by/(used in) investing activities	(10,388)	(7,929)
Cash flows from financing activities		
Cash payments for dividends and dividend equivalents	(2,390)	(1,804)
Purchases of common stock	—	(311)
Net changes in short-term debt	(406)	(1,197)
Proceeds from issuance of long-term debt	36,979	37,994
Payments of long-term debt	(37,541)	(38,635)
Other	(200)	(241)
Net cash provided by/(used in) financing activities	(3,558)	(4,194)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash	442	(152)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash	\$ 3,894	\$ (1,187)
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at beginning of period	\$ 23,190	\$ 23,750
Net increase/(decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash	3,894	(1,187)
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at end of period	\$ 27,084	\$ 22,563

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

The tables below provide supplemental consolidating financial information. Company excluding Ford Credit includes our Ford Blue, Ford Model e, and Ford Pro reportable segments, Corporate Other, Interest on Debt, and Special Items. Eliminations, where presented, primarily represent eliminations of intersegment transactions and deferred tax netting.

Selected Income Statement Information. The following table provides supplemental income statement information (in millions):

	For the period ended September 30, 2026		
	Third Quarter		
	Company excluding Ford Credit	Ford Credit	Consolidated
Revenues	\$ 46,082	\$ 3,444	\$ 49,526
Total costs and expenses	45,227	2,845	48,072
Operating income/(loss)	855	599	1,454
Interest expense on Company debt excluding Ford Credit	385	—	385
Other income/(loss), net	731	191	922
Equity in net income/(loss) of affiliated companies	142	13	155
Income/(Loss) before income taxes	1,343	803	2,146
Provision for/(Benefit from) income taxes	(18)	115	97
Net income/(loss)	1,361	688	2,049
Less: Income/(Loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests	—	—	—
Net income/(loss) attributable to Ford Motor Company	\$ 1,361	\$ 688	\$ 2,049

	For the period ended September 30, 2026		
	First Nine Months		
	Company excluding Ford Credit	Ford Credit	Consolidated
Revenues	\$ 130,792	\$ 10,283	\$ 141,075
Total costs and expenses	128,245	8,409	136,654
Operating income/(loss)	2,547	1,874	4,421
Interest expense on Company debt excluding Ford Credit	1,092	—	1,092
Other income/(loss), net	1,715	429	2,144
Equity in net income/(loss) of affiliated companies	(2,488)	40	(2,448)
Income/(Loss) before income taxes	682	2,343	3,025
Provision for/(Benefit from) income taxes	(158)	(95)	(253)
Net income/(loss)	840	2,438	3,278
Less: Income/(Loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests	8	—	8
Net income/(loss) attributable to Ford Motor Company	\$ 832	\$ 2,438	\$ 3,270

Selected Balance Sheet Information. The following tables provide supplemental balance sheet information (in millions):

	September 30, 2026			
	Company excluding Ford Credit	Ford Credit	Eliminations	Consolidated
Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 14,024	\$ 8,251	\$ —	\$ 22,275
Marketable securities	11,064	768	—	11,832
Ford Credit finance receivables, net	—	46,163	—	46,163
Trade and other receivables, net	8,586	10,870	—	19,456
Inventories	16,232	—	—	16,232
Other assets	3,866	1,453	—	5,319
Receivable from other segments	864	1,988	(2,852)	—
Total current assets	54,636	69,493	(2,852)	121,277
Ford Credit finance receivables, net	—	59,702	—	59,702
Net investment in operating leases	1,483	28,037	—	29,520
Net property	41,192	354	—	41,546
Equity in net assets of affiliated companies	2,737	151	—	2,888
Deferred income taxes	22,113	1,035	(14)	23,134
Other assets	12,382	2,035	—	14,417
Receivable from other segments	52	—	(52)	—
Total assets	\$ 134,595	\$ 160,807	\$ (2,918)	\$ 292,484
Liabilities				
Payables	\$ 27,046	\$ 951	\$ —	\$ 27,997
Other liabilities and deferred revenue	27,919	2,738	—	30,657
Debt payable within one year	4,154	49,159	—	53,313
Payable to other segments	2,852	—	(2,852)	—
Total current liabilities	61,971	52,848	(2,852)	111,967
Other liabilities and deferred revenue	29,818	2,226	—	32,044
Long-term debt	19,535	90,234	—	109,769
Deferred income taxes	848	910	(14)	1,744
Payable to other segments	—	52	(52)	—
Total liabilities	\$ 112,172	\$ 146,270	\$ (2,918)	\$ 255,524

Selected Cash Flow Information. The following tables provide supplemental cash flow information (in millions):

	For the period ended September 30, 2026			
	First Nine Months			
	Company excluding Ford Credit	Ford Credit	Eliminations	Consolidated
Cash flows from operating activities				
Net income/(loss)	\$ 840	\$ 2,438	\$ —	\$ 3,278
Depreciation and tooling amortization	3,564	2,173	—	5,737
Other amortization	54	(1,348)	—	(1,294)
Disposition of investment in BOSK non-cash charges	2,930	—	—	2,930
Provision for credit and insurance losses	(4)	546	—	542
Pension and OPEB expense/(income)	(287)	—	—	(287)
Equity method investment (earnings)/losses and impairments in excess of dividends received	(183)	(23)	—	(206)
Foreign currency adjustments	(182)	7	—	(175)
Net realized and unrealized (gains)/losses on cash equivalents, marketable securities, and other investments	(10)	29	—	19
Stock compensation	312	12	—	324
Provision for/(Benefit from) deferred income taxes	(567)	(258)	—	(825)
Decrease/(Increase) in finance receivables (wholesale and other)	—	(977)	—	(977)
Decrease/(Increase) in intersegment receivables/payables	(453)	453	—	—
Decrease/(Increase) in accounts receivable and other assets	(913)	(252)	—	(1,165)
Decrease/(Increase) in inventory	(1,049)	—	—	(1,049)
Increase/(Decrease) in accounts payable and accrued and other liabilities	3,917	4	—	3,921
Other	545	(230)	—	315
Interest supplements and residual value support to Ford Credit	(2,619)	2,619	—	—
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities	\$ 5,895	\$ 5,193	\$ —	\$ 11,088
Cash flows from investing activities				
Capital spending	\$ (6,973)	\$ (70)	\$ —	\$ (7,043)
Acquisitions of finance receivables and operating leases	—	(38,728)	—	(38,728)
Collections of finance receivables and operating leases	—	34,978	—	34,978
Purchases of marketable securities and other investments	(3,994)	(252)	—	(4,246)
Sales and maturities of marketable securities and other investments	7,051	235	—	7,286
Settlements of derivatives	157	(161)	—	(4)
Capital contributions to equity method investments	(35)	—	—	(35)
Returns of capital from equity method investments	1	—	—	1
Other	(138)	—	—	(138)
Investing activity (to)/from other segments	2,625	—	(2,625)	—
Net cash provided by/(used in) investing activities	\$ (1,306)	\$ (3,998)	\$ (2,625)	\$ (7,929)
Cash flows from financing activities				
Cash payments for dividends and dividend equivalents	\$ (1,804)	\$ —	\$ —	\$ (1,804)
Purchases of common stock	(311)	—	—	(311)
Net changes in short-term debt	159	(1,356)	—	(1,197)
Proceeds from issuance of long-term debt	1	37,993	—	37,994
Payments of long-term debt	(2,563)	(36,072)	—	(38,635)
Other	(155)	(86)	—	(241)
Financing activity to/(from) other segments	—	(2,625)	2,625	—
Net cash provided by/(used in) financing activities	\$ (4,673)	\$ (2,146)	\$ 2,625	\$ (4,194)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash	\$ (81)	\$ (71)	\$ —	\$ (152)

Non-GAAP Financial Measures That Supplement GAAP Measures

We use both GAAP and non-GAAP financial measures for operational and financial decision making, and to assess Company and segment business performance. The non-GAAP measures listed below are intended to be considered by users as supplemental information to their equivalent GAAP measures, to aid investors in better understanding our financial results. We believe that these non-GAAP measures provide useful perspective on underlying operating results and trends, and a means to compare our period-over-period results. These non-GAAP measures should not be considered as a substitute for, or superior to, measures of financial performance prepared in accordance with GAAP. These non-GAAP measures may not be the same as similarly titled measures used by other companies due to possible differences in method and in items or events being adjusted.

- **Company Adjusted EBIT (Most Comparable GAAP Measure: Net income / (Loss) attributable to Ford) – Earnings Before Interest and Taxes (EBIT)** excludes interest on debt (excluding Ford Credit Debt), taxes and pre-tax special items. This non-GAAP measure is useful to management and investors because it focuses on underlying operating results and trends, and improves comparability of our period-over-period results. Our management excludes special items from its review of the results of the operating segments for purposes of measuring segment profitability and allocating resources. Pre-tax special items consist of (i) pension and OPEB remeasurement gains and losses, (ii) significant personnel expenses, supplier- and dealer-related costs, and facility-related charges stemming from our efforts to match production capacity and cost structure to market demand and changing model mix, and (iii) other items that we do not generally consider to be indicative of earnings from ongoing operating activities.
- **Company Adjusted EBIT Margin (Most Comparable GAAP Measure: Company Net Income / (Loss) Margin) – Company Adjusted EBIT Margin** is Company Adjusted EBIT divided by Company revenue. This non-GAAP measure is useful to management and investors because it allows users to evaluate our operating results aligned with industry reporting.
- **Adjusted Earnings / (Loss) Per Share (Most Comparable GAAP Measure: Earnings / (Loss) Per Share) – Measure of Company's diluted net earnings / (loss) per share** adjusted for impact of pre-tax special items (described above), tax special items and restructuring impacts in noncontrolling interests. The measure provides investors with useful information to evaluate performance of our business excluding items not indicative of earnings from ongoing operating activities.
- **Adjusted Effective Tax Rate (Most Comparable GAAP Measure: Effective Tax Rate) – Measure of Company's tax rate** excluding pre-tax special items (described above) and tax special items. The measure provides an ongoing effective rate which investors find useful for historical comparisons and for forecasting.
- **Company Adjusted Free Cash Flow (FCF) (Most Comparable GAAP Measure: Net Cash Provided By / (Used In) Operating Activities) – Measure of Company's operating cash flow** excluding Ford Credit's operating cash flows. The measure contains elements management considers operating activities, including Company excluding Ford Credit capital spending, Ford Credit distributions to its parent, and settlement of derivatives. The measure excludes cash outflows for funded pension contributions, restructuring actions, and other items that are considered operating cash flows under U.S. GAAP. This measure is useful to management and investors because it is consistent with management's assessment of the Company's operating cash flow performance.
- **Adjusted ROIC – Calculated as the sum of adjusted net operating profit / (loss) after-cash tax from the last four quarters, divided by the average invested capital over the last four quarters.** Adjusted Return on Invested Capital ("Adjusted ROIC") provides management and investors with useful information to evaluate the Company's after-cash tax operating return on its invested capital for the period presented. Adjusted net operating profit / (loss) after-cash tax measures operating results less special items, interest on debt (excluding Ford Credit Debt), and certain pension / OPEB costs. Average invested capital is the sum of average balance sheet equity, debt (excluding Ford Credit Debt), and net pension / OPEB liability.

When we provide guidance for adjusted EBIT, adjusted earnings / (loss) per share, and adjusted effective tax rate, we do not provide guidance for their respective most comparable GAAP measures as those GAAP measures will include potentially significant special items that have not yet occurred and are difficult to predict with reasonable certainty prior to year-end, including gains and losses on pension and OPEB remeasurement, and other items that are difficult to quantify. When we provide guidance for Company adjusted free cash flow, we do not provide guidance for its most comparable GAAP measure (net cash provided by / (used in) operating activities) as the GAAP measure will include items that are difficult to quantify or predict with reasonable certainty, including cash flows related to the Company's exposures to foreign currency exchange rates and certain commodity prices (separate from any related hedges), Ford Credit's operating cash flows, and cash flows related to special items, including separation payments, each of which individually or in the aggregate could have a significant impact to our net cash provided by / (used in) our operating activities.

Note: Calculated results may not sum due to rounding

Net Income / (Loss) Reconciliation to Adjusted EBIT (\$M)

	Third Quarter		First Nine Months		Memo:
	2025	2026	2025	2026	FY 2025
Net income/(loss) attributable to Ford (GAAP)	\$ 2,447	\$ 2,049	\$ 2,882	\$ 3,270	\$ (8,182)
Income/(Loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests	1	—	10	8	20
Net income/(loss)	\$ 2,448	\$ 2,049	\$ 2,892	\$ 3,278	\$ (8,162)
Less: (Provision for)/Benefit from income taxes	630	(97)	(88)	253	3,668
Income/(Loss) before income taxes	\$ 1,818	\$ 2,146	\$ 2,980	\$ 3,025	\$ (11,830)
Less: Special items pre-tax	(447)	(127)	(1,859)	(4,532)	(17,356)
Income/(Loss) before special items pre-tax	\$ 2,265	\$ 2,273	\$ 4,839	\$ 7,557	\$ 5,526
Less: Interest on debt	(321)	(385)	(906)	(1,092)	(1,254)
Adjusted EBIT (Non-GAAP)	\$ 2,586	\$ 2,658	\$ 5,745	\$ 8,649	\$ 6,780

Memo:

Revenue (\$B)	\$ 50.5	\$ 49.5	\$ 141.4	\$ 141.1	\$ 187.3
Net income/(loss) margin (GAAP) (%)	4.8 %	4.1 %	2.0 %	2.3 %	(4.4)%
Adjusted EBIT margin (Non-GAAP) (%)	5.1 %	5.4 %	4.1 %	6.1 %	3.6 %

Earnings / (Loss) Per Share Reconciliation To Adjusted Earnings / (Loss) Per Share

	Third Quarter		First Nine Months	
	2025	2026	2025	2026
<u>Diluted After-Tax Results (\$M)</u>				
Diluted after-tax results (GAAP)	\$ 2,447	\$ 2,049	\$ 2,882	\$ 3,270
Less: Impact of pre-tax and tax special items	627	71	(989)	(3,106)
Adjusted net income/(loss) – diluted (Non-GAAP)	\$ 1,820	\$ 1,978	\$ 3,871	\$ 6,376
<u>Basic and Diluted Shares (M)</u>				
Basic shares (average shares outstanding)	3,983	3,990	3,977	3,989
Net dilutive options, unvested restricted stock units, and unvested restricted stock shares	65	86	49	82
Diluted shares	4,048	4,076	4,026	4,071
Earnings/(Loss) per share – diluted (GAAP)	\$ 0.60	\$ 0.50	\$ 0.72	\$ 0.80
Less: Net impact of adjustments	0.15	0.01	(0.24)	(0.77)
Adjusted earnings/(loss) per share – diluted (Non-GAAP)	\$ 0.45	\$ 0.49	\$ 0.96	\$ 1.57

Effective Tax Rate Reconciliation To Adjusted Effective Tax Rate

	2026		Memo:
	Q3	First Nine Months	FY 2025
<u>Pre-Tax Results (\$M)</u>			
Income/(Loss) before income taxes (GAAP)	\$ 2,146	\$ 3,025	\$ (11,830)
Less: Impact of special items	(127)	(4,532)	(17,356)
Adjusted earnings before taxes (Non-GAAP)	<u>\$ 2,273</u>	<u>\$ 7,557</u>	<u>\$ 5,526</u>
<u>Taxes (\$M)</u>			
(Provision for)/Benefit from income taxes (GAAP)	\$ (97)	\$ 253	\$ 3,668
Less: Impact of special items	198	1,426	4,775
Adjusted (provision for)/benefit from income taxes (Non-GAAP)	<u>\$ (295)</u>	<u>\$ (1,173)</u>	<u>\$ (1,107)</u>
<u>Tax Rate (%)</u>			
Effective tax rate (GAAP)	4.5 %	(8.4)%	31.0 %
Adjusted effective tax rate (Non-GAAP)	13.0 %	15.5 %	20.0 %

Net Cash Provided by / (Used in) Operating Activities Reconciliation To Company Adjusted Free Cash Flow (\$M)

	2025				2026			First Nine Months	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	2025	2026
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities (GAAP)	\$ 3,679	\$ 6,317	\$ 7,402	\$ 3,884	\$ 1,316	\$ 4,345	\$ 5,427	\$ 17,398	\$ 11,088
Less: Items not included in company adjusted free cash flows									
Ford Credit operating cash flows	4,106	2,517	1,741	4,567	3,337	2,047	(191)	8,364	5,193
Funded pension contributions	(234)	(281)	(187)	(18)	(178)	(148)	(157)	(702)	(483)
Restructuring (including separations) (a)	(163)	(46)	(22)	(205)	(734)	(107)	(133)	(231)	(974)
Ford Credit tax payments/(refunds) under tax sharing agreement	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	33
Other, net (b)	(141)	(144)	(189)	(522)	(541)	(957)	(261)	(474)	(1,759)
Add: Items included in company adjusted free cash flows									
Company excluding Ford Credit capital spending	(1,790)	(2,054)	(2,099)	(2,751)	(2,357)	(2,357)	(2,259)	(5,943)	(6,973)
Ford Credit distributions	200	500	350	600	950	925	750	1,050	2,625
Settlement of derivatives	1	109	(1)	(55)	134	16	7	109	157
Company adjusted free cash flow (Non-GAAP)	<u>\$ (1,478)</u>	<u>\$ 2,826</u>	<u>\$ 4,309</u>	<u>\$ (2,144)</u>	<u>\$ (1,874)</u>	<u>\$ 2,094</u>	<u>\$ 4,667</u>	<u>\$ 5,657</u>	<u>\$ 4,887</u>

a. Restructuring excludes cash flows reported in investing activities.

b. First nine months of 2026 primarily reflects cash payments related to the EV program cancellations previously announced in December 2025.

Adjusted ROIC (\$B)

	Four Quarters Ending	
	September 30, 2025	September 30, 2026
Adjusted Net Operating Profit/(Loss) After Cash Tax		
Net income/(loss) attributable to Ford	\$ 4.7	\$ (7.8)
Add: Noncontrolling interest	—	—
Less: Income tax	(0.6)	4.0
Add: Cash tax	(0.6)	(0.9)
Less: Interest on debt	(1.2)	(1.4)
Less: Total pension/OPEB income/(cost)	0.3	(0.5)
Add: Pension/OPEB service costs	(0.5)	(0.4)
Net operating profit/(loss) after cash tax	\$ 5.2	\$ (11.1)
Less: Special items (excl. pension/OPEB) pre-tax	(2.0)	(19.7)
Adjusted net operating profit/(loss) after cash tax	\$ 7.2	\$ 8.6
Invested Capital		
Equity	\$ 47.4	\$ 37.0
Debt (excl. Ford Credit)	21.8	23.7
Net pension and OPEB liability	4.0	3.1
Invested capital (end of period)	\$ 73.2	\$ 63.8
Average invested capital	\$ 70.9	\$ 64.7
ROIC (a)	7.3 %	(17.2)%
Adjusted ROIC (Non-GAAP) (b)	10.1 %	13.3 %

- a. Calculated as the sum of net operating profit / (loss) after cash tax from the last four quarters, divided by the average invested capital over the last four quarters
- b. Calculated as the sum of adjusted net operating profit / (loss) after cash tax from the last four quarters, divided by the average invested capital over the last four quarters

Special Items (\$B)

	Third Quarter		First Nine Months	
	2025	2026	2025	2026
<u>Restructuring (by Geography)</u>				
Europe	\$ (0.3)	\$ (0.1)	\$ (0.4)	\$ (0.4)
Subtotal Restructuring	\$ (0.3)	\$ (0.1)	\$ (0.4)	\$ (0.4)
<u>Other Items</u>				
EV program cancellations announced in December 2025	\$ —	\$ (0.2)	\$ —	\$ (0.8)
BOSK JV disposition	—	(0.0)	—	(3.6)
All-electric three-row SUV program cancellation and resulting actions	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.4)	—
Fuel injector field service action	(0.0)	—	(0.6)	—
Ford share of equity method investment's asset impairment / other	(0.1)	—	(0.3)	—
Ford share of BOSK's asset write-down / other	(0.0)	—	(0.2)	—
Legal Matter(s)	\$ —	(0.2)	—	(0.2)
Subtotal Other Items	\$ (0.1)	\$ (0.3)	\$ (1.4)	\$ (4.5)
<u>Pension and OPEB Gain/(Loss)</u>				
Pension and OPEB remeasurement	\$ —	\$ 0.3	\$ 0.0	\$ 0.5
Pension settlements, curtailments, and separations costs	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.1)
Subtotal Pension and OPEB Gain/(Loss)	\$ (0.0)	\$ 0.3	\$ (0.0)	\$ 0.4
Total EBIT Special Items	\$ (0.4)	\$ (0.1)	\$ (1.9)	\$ (4.5)

FORD MOTOR CREDIT COMPANY LLC AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENTS
(in millions)

	For the periods ended September 30,			
	2025	2026	2025	2026
	Third Quarter		First Nine Months	
	(unaudited)			
Financing revenue				
Operating leases	\$ 1,245	\$ 1,388	\$ 3,552	\$ 4,108
Retail financing	1,571	1,572	4,620	4,718
Dealer financing	642	557	1,972	1,635
Other financing	43	40	126	125
Total financing revenue	3,501	3,557	10,270	10,586
Depreciation on vehicles subject to operating leases	(626)	(738)	(1,834)	(2,123)
Interest expense	(1,802)	(1,741)	(5,351)	(5,153)
Net financing margin	1,073	1,078	3,085	3,310
Other revenue				
Insurance premiums earned	40	37	130	119
Fee based revenue and other	30	36	77	88
Total financing margin and other revenue	1,143	1,151	3,292	3,517
Expenses				
Operating expenses	463	372	1,259	1,101
Provision for credit losses	135	173	389	495
Insurance expenses	22	10	86	51
Total expenses	620	555	1,734	1,647
Other income/(loss), net	108	207	298	473
Income before income taxes	631	803	1,856	2,343
Provision for/(Benefit from) income taxes	65	115	323	(95)
Net income	<u>\$ 566</u>	<u>\$ 688</u>	<u>\$ 1,533</u>	<u>\$ 2,438</u>

FORD MOTOR CREDIT COMPANY LLC AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(in millions)

	December 31, 2025	September 30, 2026
	(unaudited)	
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 9,270	\$ 8,251
Marketable securities	784	768
Finance receivables, net		
Retail installment contracts, dealer financing, and other financing	111,039	109,701
Finance leases	8,757	8,400
Total finance receivables, net of allowance for credit losses of \$911 and \$984	119,796	118,101
Net investment in operating leases	26,502	28,037
Notes and accounts receivable from affiliated companies	984	703
Derivative financial instruments	1,528	1,264
Other assets	3,589	4,438
Total assets	\$ 162,453	\$ 161,562
LIABILITIES		
Accounts payable (including to affiliated companies of \$481 and \$676)	\$ 1,445	\$ 1,627
Debt	141,417	139,393
Deferred income taxes	660	910
Derivative financial instruments	947	1,870
Other liabilities and deferred revenue	3,180	3,224
Total liabilities	147,649	147,024
SHAREHOLDER'S INTEREST		
Shareholder's interest	5,166	5,166
Accumulated other comprehensive income/(loss)	(695)	(774)
Retained earnings	10,333	10,146
Total shareholder's interest	14,804	14,538
Total liabilities and shareholder's interest	\$ 162,453	\$ 161,562

FORD MOTOR CREDIT COMPANY LLC AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(in millions)

	For the periods ended September 30,	
	2025	2026
	First Nine Months	
	(unaudited)	
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net income	\$ 1,533	\$ 2,438
Provision for credit losses	389	495
Depreciation and amortization	2,350	2,672
Amortization of upfront interest supplements	(1,932)	(1,891)
Net change in deferred income taxes	247	(258)
Net change in other assets	(136)	(235)
Net change in other liabilities	318	257
All other operating activities	130	(83)
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities	2,899	3,395
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchases of finance receivables	(27,913)	(27,495)
Principal collections of finance receivables	30,282	30,360
Purchases of operating lease vehicles	(10,282)	(9,645)
Proceeds from termination of operating lease vehicles	5,017	5,748
Net change in wholesale receivables and other short-duration receivables	2,635	(920)
Purchases of marketable securities and other investments	(313)	(252)
Proceeds from sales and maturities of marketable securities and other investments	292	235
Settlements of derivatives	(450)	(161)
All other investing activities	(88)	(70)
Net cash provided by/(used in) investing activities	(820)	(2,200)
Cash flows from financing activities		
Proceeds from issuances of long-term debt	35,607	37,993
Payments of long-term debt	(36,576)	(36,072)
Net change in short-term debt	(716)	(1,356)
Cash distributions to parent	(1,050)	(2,625)
All other financing activities	(82)	(86)
Net cash provided by/(used in) financing activities	(2,817)	(2,146)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash	249	(71)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	\$ (489)	\$ (1,022)
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at beginning of period	\$ 9,360	\$ 9,377
Net increase/(decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash	(489)	(1,022)
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at end of period	\$ 8,871	\$ 8,355