

Q4 FY2025 Earnings Call

June 18, 2025



Safe Harbor and Basis of Presentation

Forward-Looking Statement Safe Harbor — This presentation includes "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. You can generally identify forward-looking statements by the Company's use of forward-looking terminology such as "anticipate," "believe," "confident," "could," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "may," "might," "plan," "potential," "predict," "seek," or "should," or the negative thereof or other variations thereon or comparable terminology. In particular, statements about the markets in which GMS operates and our products, including potential or expected growth in those markets and products, the economy generally, our ability to navigate the evolving operating environment and execute our business, strategic initiatives and priorities and growth potential, closing of acquisitions and integration of such acquisitions, future M&A and greenfields, inflation, mortgage and lending rates, capital structure, pricing (including but not limited to, fluctuations in commodity pricing), volumes, net sales, organic sales, gross margins, incremental EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA margin, capital expenditures, free cash flow, future financial performance and liquidity, the Company's cost reduction initiatives and results thereof, and the ability of the Company to grow stronger contained in this presentation may be considered forward-looking statements. Statements about our expectations, beliefs, plans, strategies, objectives, prospects, assumptions or future events or performance may be considered forward-looking statements. The Company has based forward-looking statements on its current expectations, assumptions, estimates and projections. While the Company believes these expectations, assumptions, estimates and projections are reasonable, such forward-looking statements are only predictions and involve known and unknown risks and uncertainties, many of which are beyond its control. Forward-looking statements are only predictions and involve known and unknown risks

Use of Non-GAAP and Adjusted Financial Information — To supplement GAAP financial information, we use adjusted measures of operating results which are non-GAAP measures. This non-GAAP adjusted financial information is provided as additional information for investors. These adjusted results exclude certain costs, expenses, gains and losses, and we believe their exclusion can enhance an overall understanding of our past financial performance and also our prospects for the future. These adjustments to our GAAP results are made with the intent of providing both management and investors a more complete understanding of our operating performance by excluding non-recurring, infrequent or other non-cash charges that are not believed to be material to the ongoing performance of our business. The presentation of this additional information is not meant to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for GAAP measures of net income, diluted earnings per share or net cash provided by (used in) operating activities prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States. Please see the Appendix to this presentation for a further discussion on these non-GAAP measures and a reconciliation of these non-GAAP measures to the most directly comparable GAAP measures.



Full Year Results Highlighted by Continued Platform Expansion, Cost Reductions and Strong Cash Flow

- Acquisitions helped drive slight growth in net sales for the year
- Completed three strategic acquisitions during FY25 including Yvon Building Supply, R.S. Elliott and Howard & Sons Building Materials
- Stubbornly high interest rates and general economic uncertainty negatively impacted the market sentiment to close out FY25
- Prices remained resilient in Wallboard, Ceilings and Complementary Products, while prices deteriorated in Steel Framing given the influence of other sectors on this product category
- Strong cash flow generation; Free Cash Flow¹ was 67% of Adj EBITDA¹ for full year FY25
- Leveraging previous investments in technology and efficiency optimization, we implemented \$55 million of annualized cost reductions during FY25; Full quarterly run rate should be realized in Q1 FY26

Full Year	FY 2025	Results ²
Net Sales	\$5.5B	+ 0.6% per day
Gross Margin	31.2%	- 110 bps
Net Income	\$115.5M	- 58.2%
Adj EBITDA¹	\$500.9M	- 18.6%
Cash Provided by Ops	\$383.6M	- 11.5%
Free Cash Flow ¹	\$336.1M	- 10.6%



Resilient Pricing and Strong Cash Flow Generation Amid Challenging Market Conditions During Q4

- Solid results, better than forecasted, even as macroeconomic challenges continue
- Strong cash flow generation; Free Cash Flow¹ was 167% of Adj EBITDA¹ for Q4 FY25
- Volume improvement in Ceilings and Complementary Products
- Resilient or higher pricing in Wallboard, Ceilings and Complementary Products, while prices remained pressured in Steel Framing
- Minimal direct impact expected from tariffs, except possibly setting the floor for near-term Steel Framing prices
- Implemented \$25 million of annualized cost reductions during Q4 FY25, bringing the total implemented during Fiscal Year 2025 to \$55 million annualized

Q4 FY	²⁰²⁵ Res	sults ²
Net Sales	\$1.3B	- 4.1% per day
Gross Margin	31.2%	- 70 bps
Net Income	\$26.1M	- 53.7%
Adj EBITDA ¹	\$109.8M	- 25.1%
Cash Provided by Ops	\$196.8M	- 3.7%
Free Cash Flow ¹	\$183.4M	- 1.8%



Becoming Leaner & More Efficient as End Markets Expected to Remain Soft in the Near Term



SINGLE FAMILY MARKET

- Soft market conditions continuing
- Fundamental need for housing in both the U.S. and Canada
- Stubbornly high mortgage rates and overall affordability concerns keeping buyers on the sidelines for now
- Given recent share gains and some regional strength, we expect to outpace normal seasonal trends in the near term



MULTI-FAMILY MARKET

- Stable or rising rents in most markets
- New starts numbers indicate improving optimism
- Less uncertainty in the market could spur improvement
- Hope to see year-over-year declines in multi-family volumes ending by early Calendar 2026



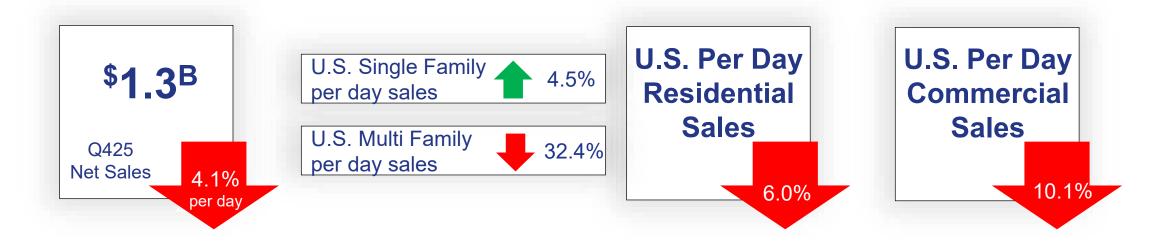
COMMERCIAL MARKET

- Activity levels negatively impacted by high interest rates, the lack of available financing and general economic uncertainty
- Education, healthcare and data centers continue to do well
- Potential improvement in tenant improvement if back-to-the-office trends accelerate
- Some recovery in our commercial business expected in the first half of Calendar 2026 if rates improve and more confidence in the direction of the economy



Sales Ahead of Forecast as Market Conditions Recovered Slightly from Q3

- Ceilings continued to benefit from project mix and saw both volume and price expansion
- Resilient pricing across Wallboard, Ceilings and Complementary Products

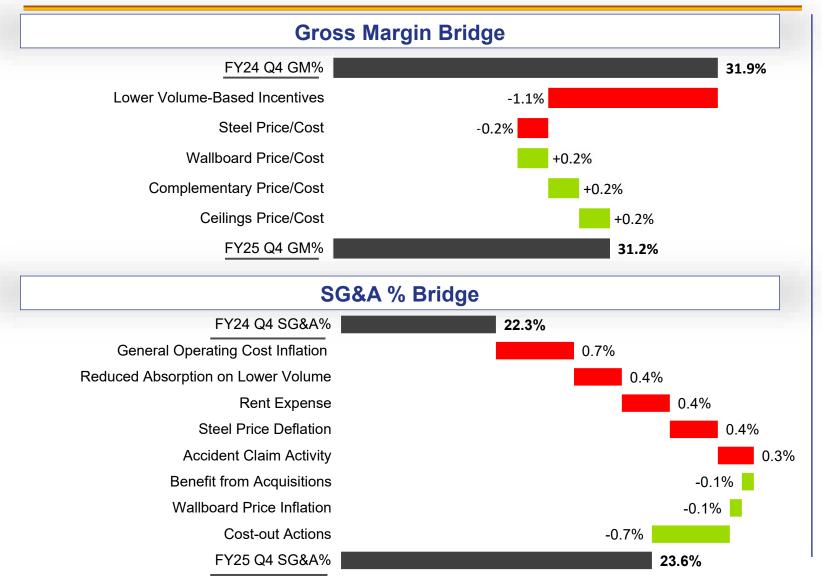


Per Day Net Sales Growth											
	Volume	Price/Mix/Fx									
Wallboard	-9.3%	0.6%									
Ceilings	1.4%	6.8%									
Steel Framing	-2.6%	-10.2%									

Per Day Organic Growth												
	<u>Volume</u>	Price/Mix/Fx										
Wallboard	-12.1%	1.0%										
Ceilings	-1.5%	6.0%										
Steel Framing	-10.1%	-6.5%										



Cost Reduction Actions Help Offset General Cost Inflation







¹For a reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA Margin to the most directly comparable GAAP metrics, see Appendix.

²Comparisons are to Q4 FY24

Attractive Capital Structure Supports the Execution of Strategic Priorities

Q425 Cash Flow¹

- Cash generated by operating activities was \$196.8 million
- Free cash flow was \$183.4 million

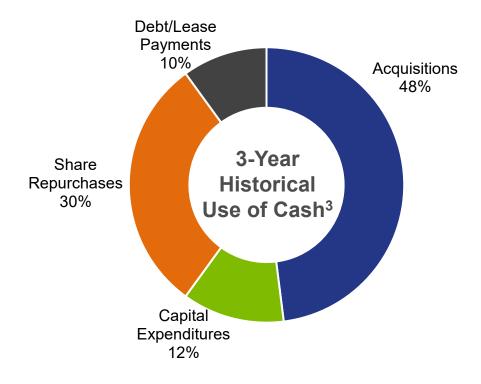
Substantial Liquidity²

- \$55.6 million of cash on hand
- \$631.3 million available under our revolving credit facility

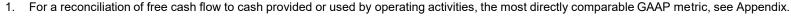
Share Repurchases²

- Repurchased 349K shares for \$26.4 million during Q425
- \$192.0 million repurchase authorization remaining at April 30, 2025

Sequential Debt Reduction

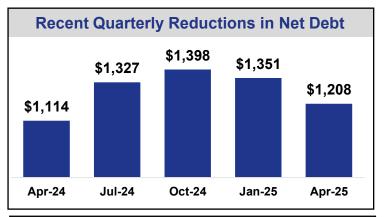


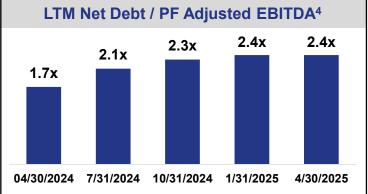
For Fiscal Years 2023, 2024 and 2025

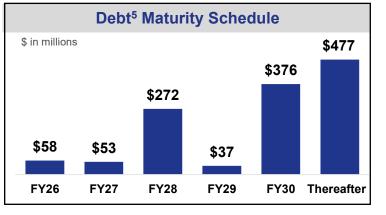


^{2.} Balance sheet, capital structure and share repurchase authorization references are as of 4/30/2025.

5. Debt includes First Lien Term Loan, ABL Facility, Senior Notes, Finance Leases & Installment Notes.







^{3.} Includes cash used for Capital Expenditures, Acquisitions, Share Repurchases, Payments on Principal on Long-Term Debt and Payments on Principal on Finance Lease Obligations for fiscal years 2023, 2024 and 2025.

^{4.} For detail, including a reconciliation of Pro Forma Adjusted EBITDA to net income, the most directly comparable GAAP metric, see Appendix.

End Market & Product-Level Expectations

Product Category	Q1 FY26 YOY Per Day Vo	Q1 FY26 YOY Per Day Price/Mix Expectations	
	Organic		
•Single-family:	Flat to up slightly		
•Multi-family:	Down 25% to 30%		
•Commercial:	Down low teens		
Total Wallboard:	Down high single digits	Down mid to high single digits	Roughly flat
Ceilings:		Down low single digits	Up mid to high single digits
Steel Framing:		Down high single digits	Down low single digits
Complementary Products:	Sales down low single digits		





Consolidated Expectations

Metric for Q1 FY26	Q1 FY26 Expectation
Net Sales	Down low to mid single digits in total; Down mid to high single digits organically
Gross Margin	~ 31.2%
GAAP Net Income	\$51 million to \$53 million
Adjusted EBITDA ¹	\$132 million to \$137 million
Adjusted EBITDA Margin ¹	9.5% to 9.8% range

Metric for Full Year FY26	Full Year FY26 Expectation
Interest Expense	~ \$73 million to \$75 million
Capital Expenditures	~ \$40 million to \$45 million
Free Cash Flow ¹	~ 60% to 65% of FY26 Adj. EBITDA ¹
Tax Rate ²	~ 27%



Appendix













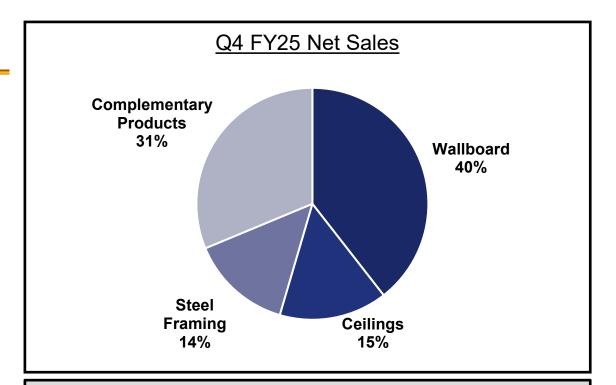
Q4 Fiscal 2025 At a Glance

Comparisons are to Q4 FY24 unless noted otherwise

Net Sales of \$1.3 billion, down 4.1% per day

		Per	Day	/ Net Sale	es	Per Day Organic Sales
	Q	4 FY25	Q	4 FY24	Change	Change
Wallboard	\$	8.4	\$	9.2	-8.7%	-11.1%
Ceilings	\$	3.2	\$	3.0	8.1%	4.5%
Steel Framing	\$	3.0	\$	3.4	-12.8%	-16.6%
Complementary Products	\$	6.6	\$	6.5	1.4%	-5.8%
Total	\$	21.2	\$	22.1	-4.1%	-8.3%

- Gross margin of 31.2%, flat with Q3 FY25 and down 70 bps YOY
- Net income of \$26.1 million, compared to net income of \$56.4 million
- Adjusted EBITDA¹ of \$109.8 million, compared to \$146.6 million
- Implemented an additional estimated \$25 million in annualized cost reductions during Q4 FY25, bringing the total annualized run rate of reductions to \$55 million implemented during Fiscal 2025



- Economic uncertainty, general affordability concerns and tight lending conditions continue to create soft end market demand
- Continued price resilience in Wallboard, Ceilings and Complementary Products, while Steel Framing prices were down sequentially and YOY
- Overall operating costs lower YOY, reflective of the Company's cost reductions actions
- Strong cash flow generation



Continued Focus on the Execution of Our Strategy



Plus,

- Taking near-term actions to further align and rationalize our operations with today's market realities
- Solid balance sheet with no near-term maturities.
- Significant levels of free cash flow generation
 - Disciplined capital allocation strategy



Summary Quarterly Financials

(In millions)	1	IQ24	2Q24	;	3Q24	4Q24	FY24	1Q25	2Q25		3Q25	4	Q25	F	FY25
(Unaudited)															
Wallboard Volume (MSF)		1,204	1,231		1,101	1,234	4,769	1,233	1,21	1	1,047		1,101		4,592
Wallboard Price (\$ / '000' Sq. Ft.)	\$	475	\$ 476	\$	473	\$ 475	\$ 475	477 \$				\$	478	\$	479
Wallboard	\$	571	\$ 585	\$	521	\$ 586	\$ 2,263	\$ 588 \$	5 582	2 \$	502	\$	527	\$	2,198
Ceilings		175	175		156	189	695	207	204	1	181		201		793
Steel framing		237	232		203	220	893	210	217		180		189		796
Complementary products		426	428		379	418	1,651	444	467		399		417		1,726
Net sales		1,410	1,421		1,258	1,413	5,502	1,448	1,47°	1	1,261		1,334		5,514
Cost of sales		959	962		844	962	3,726	997	1,010		868		918		3,792
Gross profit		451	459		415	451	1,775	452	46		393		416		1,722
Gross margin		32.0%	32.3%		33.0%	31.9%	32.3%	31.2%	31.49	6	31.2%		31.2%		31.2%
Operating expenses (income):															
Selling, general and administrative expenses		287	301		296	316	1,199	315	324		311		315		1,265
Depreciation and amortization		32	33		33	36	133	38	42	_	42		42		164
Impairment of goodwill Gain on sale of business		-	-		-	-	-	-	-		42 (7)		-		42 (7
Total operating expenses		319	334		328	351	1,332	353	366		388		357		1,464
Operating income		132	125		86	100	443	98	95		5		60		258
Other (expense) income:															
Interest expense		(19)	(19)		(19)	(19)	(75)	(22)	(24	1)	(23)		(20)		(89
Write-off of discount and deferred financing costs		(1)	-		-	(1)	(2)	-	-	,	-		-		(
Other income, net		2	2		2	3	9	2		1	1		1		6
Total other expense, net		(18)	(17)		(17)	(17)	(69)	(20)	(22	2)	(22)		(19)		(83
Income (loss) before taxes	· ·	114	108		69	83	375	78	72		(17)		41		174
Income tax expense		27	27		17	27	98	21	19		4		15		59
Net income (loss)	\$	87	\$ 81	\$	52	\$ 56	\$ 276	\$ 57 \$	5 54	1 \$	(21)	\$	26	\$	115
Business Days		64	65		62	64	255	64	6	5	62		63		254
Net Sales by Business Day	\$	22.0	\$ 21.9	\$	20.3	\$ 22.1	\$ 21.6	\$ 22.6	22.6	5 \$	20.3	\$	21.2	\$	21.7
Beginning Branch Count		304	305		308	311	304	316	32	5	331		322		316
Added (Reduced) Branches (A)		1	3		3	5	12	9	(6	(9)		1		7
Ending Branch Count		305	308		311	316	316	325	33		322		323		323



A. Net reduction in branches is a result of the divestiture of Leading Edge Insulation (LEI) and branch closures in the Northeast, offset by two additional Greenfield openings



Note: Totals above may not foot due to rounding

Quarterly Cash Flows

(\$ in millions) (Unaudited) FY24 1Q25 **2Q25** 3Q25 4Q25 FY25 2Q24 3Q24 4Q24 1Q24 Net income (loss) 86.8 \$ 81.0 \$ 51.9 \$ 57.2 \$ 56.4 276.1 53.5 \$ (21.4) \$ 26.1 115.5 Non-cash changes & other changes (12.3)48.2 27.5 81.1 144.5 (12.5)64.7 59.8 107.3 219.2 Changes in primary working capital components: Trade accounts and notes receivable (38.2)92.1 (29.3)(26.5)149.0 (46.0)54.8 (51.1)(36.4)(11.8)Inventories (1.4)21.6 (20.3)17.1 17.0 (20.6)16.4 (9.4)16.4 2.8 (8.7)Accounts payable (28.3)18.4 (47.0)79.0 22.2 (10.6)(7.2)(83.8)93.0 Cash provided by (used in) operating activities 6.6 118.1 104.3 204.2 433.2 (22.9)115.6 94.1 196.8 383.6 Purchases of property and equipment (17.5)(57.2) (13.4)(47.5)(13.5)(16.0)(10.2)(9.0)(14.1)(11.0)Proceeds from sale of assets 0.7 0.2 1.0 0.7 2.7 1.2 1.1 13.6 1.4 17.3 Acquisitions of businesses, net of cash acquired (376.2)(118.5)(88.8)(204.1)(39.0)(17.0)0.6 (320.8)2.9 0.2 Other investing activities (5.2)(5.2)(9.4)(337.6)(126.2)Cash (used in) provided by investing activities (51.5)(32.3)(430.8)5.5 (11.8)(239.5)(107.0)212.2 Cash (used in) provided by financing activities (39.1)(89.7)(83.9)(0.4)35.3 22.4 (123.6)(189.3)(255.2)Effect of exchange rates (0.6)(0.3)0.8 0.7 (1.1)0.8 (1.1)0.9 (0.9)0.6 Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents (83.3)(4.9)11.8 77.8 1.4 (113.0)30.8 (24.9)(3.4)(110.5)Balance, beginning of period 76.5 88.3 59.0 164.7 81.4 164.7 166.1 53.2 83.9 166.1 88.3 \$ 166.1 \$ 166.1 \$ Balance, end of period 81.4 \$ 76.5 \$ 53.2 \$ 83.9 \$ 59.0 \$ 55.6 \$ 55.6 Supplemental cash flow disclosures: Cash paid for income taxes 3.2 \$ 24.4 \$ \$ 120.4 \$ 2.9 43.1 \$ 12.3 \$ 4.9 63.2 26.7 Cash paid for interest 21.9 \$ 13.5 \$ 22.0 \$ 13.5 \$ 70.8 26.7 \$ 19.2 \$ 26.6 \$ 15.5 \$ 88.0 Cash provided by (used in) operating activities 6.6 \$ 118.1 \$ 104.3 \$ 204.2 433.2 (22.9) \$ 115.6 \$ 94.1 \$ 196.8 383.6 Purchases of property and equipment (13.5)(16.0)(10.2)(17.5)(57.2)(9.0)(14.1)(11.0)(13.4)(47.5)Free cash flow (1) (31.9) \$ (6.9) \$ 102.1 \$ 94.1 Ś 186.7 376.0 \$ 101.5 S 83.1 \$ 183.4 \$ Ś 336.1



⁽¹⁾ Free cash flow is a non-GAAP financial measure defined as net cash provided by (used in) operations less capital expenditures. Differences may occur due to rounding. Note: Totals above may not foot due to rounding

Q4 2025 Net Sales

(\$ in millions)	Fisca	I Q4		Variance						
(Unaudited)	FY25		FY24	Reported	Organic (1)					
Organic (1) Acquisitions	\$ 1,275.5 67.2	\$	1,413.0							
Fx Impact	(8.8)		-							
Total Net Sales	\$ 1,333.8	\$	1,413.0	(5.6%)	(9.7%)					
Wallboard	\$ 526.6	\$	586.0	(10.1%)	(12.5%)					
Ceilings	201.0		188.9	6.4%	2.9%					
Steel Framing	189.2		220.5	(14.2%)	(17.9%)					
Complementary Products	416.9		417.6	(0.2%)	(7.3%)					
Total Net Sales	\$ 1,333.8	\$	1,413.0	(5.6%)	(9.7%)					



^{1.} Organic net sales growth calculation excludes net sales of acquired businesses until first anniversary of acquisition date and impact of foreign currency translation.

Quarterly Net Income (Loss) to Adjusted EBITDA

				Reco	nci	liation								
(\$ in 000s)		1Q24	2Q24	3Q24		4Q24	П	FY24	1Q25	2Q25	3Q25	4Q25	П	FY25
(Unaudited)														
Net Income (Loss)		\$ 86,830	\$ 80,957	\$ 51,905	\$	56,387	\$	276,079	\$ 57,248	\$ 53,536	\$ (21,409)	\$ 26,094	\$	115,469
Add: Interest Expense		18,914	18,742	18,784		19,021		75,461	22,213	23,697	23,069	20,101		89,080
Add: Write off of debt discount and deferred financing	ng fees	1,401	-	-		674		2,075	-	-	-	-		-
Less: Interest Income		(474)	(292)	(378)		(610)		(1,754)	(370)	(193)	(189)	(167)		(919
Add: Income Tax Expense		26,734	27,205	17,468		26,680		98,087	20,946	18,890	4,177	14,813		58,826
Add: Depreciation Expense		16,327	16,963	17,276		18,640		69,206	19,228	20,529	21,271	21,979		83,007
Add: Amortization Expense		15,691	15,974	15,528		16,963		64,156	18,804	21,549	21,159	19,629		81,141
EBITDA		\$ 165,423	\$ 159,549	\$ 120,583	\$	137,755	\$	583,310	\$ 138,069	\$ 138,008	\$ 48,078	\$ 102,449	\$	426,604
Adjustments														
Impairment of goodwill		-	-	-		-		-	-	-	42,454	-		42,454
Stock appreciation rights	(A)	1,218	401	1,789		1,983		5,391	243	397	691	965		2,296
Redeemable noncontrolling interests	(B)	480	184	461		302		1,427	422	693	34	111		1,260
Equity-based compensation	(C)	3,304	5,111	3,559		3,644		15,618	3,678	4,925	3,422	3,621		15,646
Severance and other permitted costs	(D)	406	882	1,033		307		2,628	956	6,460	2,282	2,153		11,851
Transaction costs (acquisition and other)	(E)	1,385	1,223	765		1,483		4,856	1,280	1,193	789	658		3,920
(Gain) loss on disposal of assets	(F)	(131)	(310)	(222)		(66)		(729)	858	(351)	(5,333)	(650)		(5,476
Effects of fair value adjustments to inventory	(G)	302	140	8		1,183		1,633	375	106	3	1		485
Change in fair value of contingent consideration	(H)	-	-	-		-		-	-	793	621	468		1,882
Debt transaction costs	(I)	 911	 378	44		(13)		1,320	 -	 -		-		-
Total Adjustments		\$ 7,875	\$ 8,009	\$ 7,437	\$	8,823	\$	32,144	\$ 7,812	\$ 14,216	\$ 44,963	\$ 7,327	\$	74,318
Adjusted EBITDA (as reported)		 173,298	\$ 167,558	 128,020	\$	146,578	Ś	615,454	 145,881	152,224		 	Ś	500,922

- A. Represents changes in the fair value of stock appreciation rights
- B. Represents changes in the fair value of noncontrolling interests
- C. Represents non-cash equity-based compensation expense related to the issuance of share-based awards
- D. Represents severance expenses and certain other cost adjustments as permitted under the ABL Facility and the Term Loan Facility
- E. Represents one-time costs related to acquisitions paid to third parties
- F. Includes gains and losses from the sale and disposal of assets
- G. Represents the non-cash cost of sales impact of purchase accounting adjustments to increase inventory to its estimated fair value
- H. Represents the change in fair value of contingent consideration arrangements
- Represents expenses paid to third party advisors related to debt refinancing activities



Net Income to Pro Forma Adjusted EBITDA

5 in 000s)		2025	2024	 2023	 2022	 2021
Inaudited)						
et Income	\$	115,469	\$ 276,079	\$ 332,991	\$ 273,442	\$ 105,560
Add: Interest Expense		89,080	75,461	65,843	58,097	53,786
Add: Write off of debt discount and deferred financing f	ees	-	2,075	-	-	4,606
Less: Interest Income		(919)	(1,754)	(1,287)	(163)	(86
Add: Income Tax Expense		58,826	98,087	114,512	91,377	31,534
Add: Depreciation Expense		83,007	69,206	61,177	55,437	50,480
Add: Amortization Expense		81,141	64,156	65,730	63,795	57,645
BITDA	\$	426,604	\$ 583,310	\$ 638,966	\$ 541,985	\$ 303,525
djustments						
Impairment of goodwill		42,454	-	-	-	-
Stock appreciation rights	(A)	2,296	5,391	7,703	4,403	3,173
Redeemable noncontrolling interests	(B)	1,260	1,427	1,178	1,983	1,288
Equity-based compensation	(C)	15,646	15,618	13,217	10,968	8,442
Severance and other permitted costs	(D)	11,851	2,628	2,788	1,132	2,948
Transaction costs (acquisition and other)	(E)	3,920	4,856	1,961	3,545	1,068
(Gain) loss on disposal of assets	(F)	(5,476)	(729)	(1,413)	(913)	(1,011
Effects of fair value adjustments to inventory	(G)	485	1,633	1,123	3,818	788
Change in fair value of contingent consideration	(H)	1,882	-	-	-	-
Gain on legal settlement		-	-	-	-	(1,382
Debt transaction costs	(I)	-	1,320	 173	 -	532
otal Adjustments	\$	74,318	\$ 32,144	\$ 26,730	\$ 24,936	\$ 15,846
djusted EBITDA (as reported)		500,922	\$ 615,454	\$ 665,696	\$ 566,921	\$ 319,371
Contributions from acquisitions		6,983	24,213	9,535	21,348	4,948
o Forma Adjusted EBITDA	(J) \$	507,905	\$ 639,667	\$ 675,231	\$ 588,269	\$ 324,319

- A. Represents changes in the fair value of stock appreciation rights
- B. Represents changes in the fair value of noncontrolling interests
- C. Represents non-cash equity-based compensation expense related to the issuance of share-based awards
- Represents severance expenses and certain other cost adjustments as permitted under the ABL Facility and the Term Loan Facility
- E. Represents costs related to acquisitions paid to third parties
- F. Includes gains and losses from the sale and disposal of assets
- G. Represents the non-cash cost of sales impact of acquisition accounting adjustments to increase inventory to its estimated fair value
- H. Represents the change in fair value of contingent consideration arrangements
- Represents costs paid to third-party advisors related to debt refinancing activities
- J. Pro forma impact of earnings from acquisitions from the beginning of the LTM period to the date of acquisition, including synergies



Income Before Taxes to Adjusted Net Income

	Reconciliation		
(\$ in 000s)		4Q25	4Q24
(Unaudited)			
Income before taxes	\$	40,907	\$ 83,067
EBITDA adjustments		7,327	8,823
Write-off of debt discount and deferred financing fees		-	674
Amortization expense (A)		19,629	 16,963
Adjusted pre-tax income		67,863	109,527
Adjusted income tax expense		17,644	 27,929
Adjusted net income	\$	50,219	\$ 81,598
Effective tax rate (B)		26.0%	25.5%
Weighted average shares outstanding:			
Basic		38,317	39,830
Diluted		38,813	40,539
Adjusted net income per share:			
Basic	\$	1.31	\$ 2.05
Diluted	\$	1.29	\$ 2.01

- A. Represents all non-cash amortization resulting from business combinations. To make the financial presentation more consistent with other public building products companies, beginning in the first quarter 2025 we are now including an adjustment for all non-cash amortization expense related to acquisitions, as opposed to non-cash amortization and depreciation for select acquisitions
- B. Normalized cash tax rate excluding the impact of acquisition accounting and certain other deferred tax amounts



Reported SG&A to Adjusted SG&A

Reconciliation																		
(Unaudited)		1Q24		2Q24		3Q24		3Q24	Г	FY2024	1Q25	2Q25	Т	3Q25	Т	4Q25	Г	FY2025
(\$ in millions)	•																	
SG&A - Reported		\$ 286.8	\$	300.9	\$	295.7	\$	315.5	\$	1,198.9	\$ 315.2	\$ 324.2	\$	310.8	\$	315.1	\$	1,265.3
<u>Adjustments</u>																		
Stock appreciation rights	(A)	(1.2))	(0.4)		(1.8)		(2.0)		(5.4)	(0.2)	(0.4)		(0.7)		(1.0)		(2.3
Redeemable noncontrolling interests	(B)	(0.5))	(0.2)		(0.5)		(0.3)		(1.4)	(0.4)	(0.7)		(0.0)		(0.1)		(1.3
Equity-based compensation	(C)	(3.3))	(5.1)		(3.6)		(3.6)		(15.6)	(3.7)	(4.9)		(3.4)		(3.6)		(15.6
Severance and other permitted costs	(D)	(0.4))	(0.9)		(1.0)		(0.3)		(2.6)	(1.0)	(6.5)		(2.3)		(2.2)		(11.9
Transaction costs (acquisition and other)	(E)	(1.4))	(1.2)		(0.8)		(1.5)		(4.9)	(1.3)	(1.2)		(0.8)		(0.7)		(3.9
Gain (loss) on disposal of assets	(F)	0.1		0.3		0.2		0.1		0.7	(0.9)	0.4		(2.1)		0.7		(1.9
Debt transaction costs	(G)	(0.9))	(0.4)		(0.0)		0.0		(1.3)	-	-		-		-		-
SG&A - Adjusted	-	\$ 279.2	\$	293.0	\$	288.3	\$	307.9	\$	1,168.4	\$ 307.7	\$ 310.9	\$	301.5	\$	308.2	\$	1,228.4
Net Sales		\$ 1,409.6	\$	1,420.9	\$	1,258.3	\$	1,413.0	\$	5,501.9	\$ 1,448.5	\$ 1,470.8	\$	1,260.7	\$	1,333.8	\$	5,513.7
Adjusted SG&A Margin		19.8%		20.6%		22.9%		21.8%		21.2%	21.2%	21.1%		23.9%		23.1%		22.3%

- A. Represents changes in the fair value of stock appreciation rights
- B. Represents changes in the fair value of noncontrolling interests
- C. Represents non-cash equity-based compensation expense related to the issuance of share-based awards
- D. Represents severance expenses and certain other cost adjustments as permitted under the ABL Facility and the Term Loan Facility
- E. Represents one-time costs related to acquisitions paid to third parties
- F. Includes gains and losses from the sale and disposal of assets
- G. Represents costs paid to third-party advisors related to debt refinancing activities



Leverage Summary

(\$ mm)	4/30/24 LTM	7/31/24 LTM	10/31/24 LTM	1/31/25 LTM	4/30/25 LTM
Cash and cash equivalents	\$166	\$53	\$84	\$59	\$56
ABL Facility	\$270	\$359	\$449	\$373	\$225
First Lien Term Loan	491	490	489	488	487
Senior Notes	347	347	347	347	347
Finance Lease Obligations	169	174	185	191	193
Installment Notes & Other	4	10	10	11	11
Total Debt	\$1,281	\$1,380	\$1,480	\$1,410	\$1,264
Total Net Debt	\$1,114	\$1,327	\$1,396	\$1,351	\$1,208
PF Adj. EBITDA	\$640	\$623	\$604	\$554	\$508
Total Debt / PF Adj. EBITDA	2.0x	2.2x	2.5x	2.5x	2.5x
Net Debt / PF Adj. EBITDA	1.7x	2.1x	2.3x	2.4x	2.4x



Net of unamortized discount of \$2.0mm, \$1.9mm, \$1.8mm, \$1.7mm and \$1.6mm as of April 30, 2024, July 31, 2024, October 31, 2024, January 31, 2025 and April 30, 2025, respectively. Net of deferred financing costs of \$4.4mm, \$4.3mm, \$4.0mm, \$3.8mm and \$3.7mm as of April 30, 2024, July 31, 2024, October 31, 2024, January 31, 2025 and April 30, 2025, respectively. (2)

Net of deferred financing costs of \$3.4mm, \$3.2mm, \$3.1mm, \$2.9mm and \$2.7mm as of April 30, 2024, July 31, 2024, October 31, 2024, January 31, 2025 and April 30, 2025, respectively.

For detail, including a reconciliation of Pro Forma Adjusted EBITDA to net income, the most directly comparable GAAP metric, see Appendix.

Net Income to Adjusted EBITDA Outlook

Reconciliation						
\$ in millions	Q1 FY26					
Net Income	\$51 - \$53					
Interest expense, net	18.7 - 19.4					
Provision for income taxes	18.0 - 18.7					
Depreciation and amortization expense	39.3 - 40.8					
Other Adjustments	4.9 - 5.1					
Adjusted EBITDA	\$132 - \$137					

