

Banks & Thrifts

Price:	\$23.00
Fair Value Estimate:	\$31.00
52-Week Range:	\$20.77 - \$26.85
Market Cap (MM):	\$165
Shr.O/S-Diluted (mm):	7.2
Average Daily Volume:	13,520
Dividend:	\$0.20
Yield:	0.9%
Tang Book Value:	\$20.94
Tang Comn Equity Ratio:	8.4%
Price/Tangible Book:	1.10x

October 17, 2022

MainStreet Bancshares, Inc.

(MNSB) - BUY

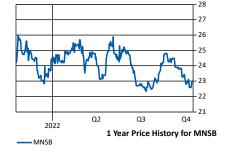
MNSB Beats Our Estimate By 35% As NIM-Net Interest Margin Expands Faster Than Anticipated. TBV Advances Nearly 1%.

PORTFOLIO MANAGER BRIEF

- 3Q-22 EPS: Reported \$0.97 / Core \$0.97 / Street \$0.76 / Janney \$0.72.
- MNSB beat our EPS estimate by \$0.25 per share or 35% on better Spread (+ \$0.12 /sh), lower Provision (+\$0.07 /sh) and better Non-Interest Income (+\$0.01 / sh), plus lower share count.
- Pre-Tax Pre-Provision Earnings (PPNR) \$8.3M, up 5.8% L-Q and up 34.0% YR/YR, beating our 3Q estimate of \$8.3M. PPNR ROA was strong 2.15% vs 1.47% YR AGO
- <u>Tangible Book Value (TBV) per share advanced 0.9% L-Q</u> while the TCE Ratio decreased -33 bps to 8.4%. CET-1 regulatory capital was 15.6%. Cumulative AOCI marks for unrealized Securities losses are just 5% of total capital.
- NII-Net Interest Income +12.3% to \$18.1M as the NIM-Net Interest Margin expanded 17bps to 4.12%. Total Deposit costs rose 27 bps to 0.77% for a 19% Deposit Beta, while Loan Yields rose 54 bps to 5.56%, for a 38% Loan Beta.
- Average Loans grew 0.8% to \$1.4B, while Average Deposits expanded 4.9% to \$1.5B. Period-end Loans declined -5.0% to \$1.4B.
- Fee Income +7.0% to \$1.3M, in-line with our estimate of \$1.3M. Non-Interest Expense was higher than expected at +4.2% L-Q. Expenses-to-Avg. Assets improved to 2.18% from 2.23% last quarter (1.99% a year-ago).
- Reserves grew 0% in dollar terms at 9/30 vs 6/30 at 0.89% of gross Loans HFI in 3Q versus 0.91% in 2Q. MNSB reported zero NPAs for a third consecutive quarter.

ANALYST NOTES

MNSB's new investor presentation signals continued benefit from higher interest rates on Loan yields and NIM. This is positive for future EPS and tangible book value (TBV). The stock trades at 110% P-to-TBV ratio with room to expand, in our view. Reiterate BUY rating and \$31.00 Fair Value. MNSB hosts a public conference call at 2PM EST today. We will provide updated estimates after speaking with management.



MNSB 3Q Results vs. Estimates

3Q-2022 Results: Actual vs. Es	<u>timated</u>	Core Pre-Tax Pre-Provision	
Actual Operating (BB)	<u>Janney</u> <u>Comments</u>	Actual Street-BB Janney Est	
\$0.97 \$0.97 \$0.76	\$0.72	\$8.3 \$8.8 \$8.3	
AVG. SHARES (M) Actual Street-BB Janney Est	NIM (Margin) <u>Actual</u> <u>Street-BB Janney Est</u>	NII (Spread -\$M)* Actual Street-BB Janney Est	LOANS (\$M) Actual Street-BB Janney Est
7.5 7.5 7.6	4.12 4.00 4.00	\$18.1 \$16.9 \$17.0	\$1,448 \$1,452 \$1,452
PRE-TAX (\$M) Actual Street-BB Janney Est	PROVISION (\$M) Actual Street-BB Janney Est	EXPENSES (\$M) <u>Actual</u> <u>Street-BB</u> <u>Janney Est</u>	NON-INTEREST INCOME (\$M) <u>Actual</u> <u>Street-BB Janney Est</u>
\$8.3 \$8.1 \$7.6	\$0.0 \$0.7 \$0.7	\$9.9 \$9.6 \$9.9	\$1.3 \$1.3 \$1.3

Source: Janney Research (FIG Group), S&P Capital IQ Pro, Bloomberg L.P., Company Filings

Monthly net interest margin continues to widen

- Net interest income has grown steadily in the last nine months.
- The Bank is well positioned for rising rate environment.
 - 48% of the loan portfolio is floating rate.
 - 19% of the loan portfolio is adjustable rate.



Slide 6

- 1 Month-end data annualized on a 365-day basis
- 2 Yields are reported on a tax equivalent basis using the corporate tax rate of 21%



IMPORTANT DISCLOSURES

Research Analyst Certification

I, Christopher Marinac and Feddie Strickland, the Primarily Responsible Analyst for this research report, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect my personal views about any and all of the subject securities or issuers. No part of my compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views I expressed in this research report.

Janney Montgomery Scott LLC ("Janney") Equity Research Disclosure Legend

MainStreet Bancshares, Inc. currently is, or during the past 12 months was, a Janney Montgomery Scott LLC client. Janney Montgomery Scott LLC, provided investment banking related services.

Janney or its affiliate FIG may act as principal for its own account or as agent for both buyer and seller in connection with the purchase or sale of any security discussed herein.

Data sources for the report are Bloomberg Financial L.P., SNL Financial LC, Stockcharts.com, Thomson Financial and regulatory filings.

The research analyst is compensated based on, in part, Janney Montgomery Scott's and/or its affiliate, FIG's profitability, which includes its investment banking revenues.

Janney Montgomery Scott LLC and/or its affiliate, FIG intends to seek or expects to receive compensation for investment banking services from MainStreet Bancshares, Inc. in the next three months.

Janney Montgomery Scott LLC and/or its affiliate, FIG, currently acts as a market-maker in the securities of MainStreet Bancshares, Inc.

Janney Montgomery Scott LLC managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for MainStreet Bancshares, Inc. in the past 12 months.

Janney Montgomery Scott LLC received compensation for investment banking services from MainStreet Bancshares, Inc. in the past 12 months.

Definition of Ratings

BUY: Janney expects that the subject company will appreciate in value. Additionally, we expect that the subject company will outperform comparable companies within its sector.

NEUTRAL: Janney believes that the subject company is fairly valued and will perform in line with comparable companies within its sector. Investors may add to current positions on short-term weakness and sell on strength as the valuations or fundamentals become more or less attractive.

SELL: Janney expects that the subject company will likely decline in value and will underperform comparable companies within its sector.

Price Charts



Created by: BlueMatrix

Janney Montgomery Scott Ratings Distribution as of 09/30/2022

IB Serv./Past 12 Mos.*

Rating	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
BUY [B]	121	55.50	24	19.83
NEUTRAL [N]	88	40.37	6	6.82
SELL [S]	0	0.00	0	0.00
EXTENDED REVIEW [EXTRE]	9	4.13	2	22.22

^{*}Percentages of each rating category where Janney has performed Investment Banking services over the past 12 months.

Other Disclosures

Janney Montgomery Scott LLC, is a U.S. broker-dealer registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission and a member of the New York Stock Exchange, the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority and the Securities Investor Protection Corp.

This report is for your information only and is not an offer to sell or a solicitation of an offer to buy the securities or instruments named or described in this report. Interested parties are advised to contact the entity with which they deal or the entity that provided this report to them, should they desire further information. The information in this report has been obtained or derived from sources believed by Janney Montgomery Scott LLC, to be reliable. Janney Montgomery Scott LLC, however, does not represent that this information is accurate or complete. Any opinions or estimates contained in this report represent the judgment of Janney Montgomery Scott LLC at this time and are subject to change without notice.

Investment opinions are based on each stock's 6-12 month return potential. Our ratings are not based on formal price targets, however, our analysts will discuss fair value and/or target price ranges in research reports. Decisions to buy or sell a stock should be based on the investor's investment objectives and risk tolerance and should not rely solely on the rating. Investors should read carefully the entire research report, which provides a more complete discussion of the analyst's views. Supporting information related to the recommendation, if any, made in the research report is available upon request.